

Montana Birds & National Audubon 2014 Climate Study

Native North American bird species found in Montana that are predicted to be endangered or threatened by climate change based on National Audubon's 2014 Climate Study. Birds that are NOT on the list below are 1) predicted to be stable under climate change, 2) non-native species, or 3) there is not have enough information to draw a conclusion about climate change impacts.

Endangered

Cackling Goose

Trumpeter Swan

Tundra Swan

Gadwall

American Wigeon

American Black Duck

Mallard

Cinnamon Teal

Northern Shoveler

Redhead

Ring-necked Duck

Greater Scaup

Bufflehead

Barrow's Goldeneye

Hooded Merganser

Red-breasted Merganser

Ruffed Grouse

Greater Sage-Grouse

Sharp-tailed Grouse

Common Loon

Yellow-billed Loon

Horned Grebe

Red-necked Grebe

Eared Grebe

Western Grebe

Clark's Grebe

American White Pelican

American Bittern

Least Bittern

Black-crowned Night-Heron

White-faced Ibis

Osprey

Golden Eagle

Northern Harrier

Bald Eagle

Swainson's Hawk

Ferruginous Hawk

Yellow Rail

American Avocet

Pacific Golden-Plover

Semipalmated Plover

Piping Plover

Willet

Lesser Yellowlegs

Long-billed Curlew

Marbled Godwit

Ruddy Turnstone

Red Knot

Dunlin

Short-billed Dowitcher

Wilson's Phalarope

Pomarine Jaeger

Parasitic Jaeger

Little Gull

Laughing Gull

Ring-billed Gull

California Gull

Herring Gull

Least Tern

Northern Hawk Owl

Northern Pygmy-Owl

Burrowing Owl

Great Gray Owl

Long-eared Owl

Short-eared Owl

Boreal Owl

Northern Saw-whet Owl

Common Poorwill

Whip-poor-will

Black Swift

Vaux's Swift

Rufous Hummingbird

Williamson's Sapsucker

Red-naped Sapsucker

White-headed Woodpecker

American Three-toed

Woodpecker

Merlin

Prairie Falcon

Western Wood-Pewee

Black-billed Magpie

Clark's Nutcracker

Bank Swallow

Boreal Chickadee

Pygmy Nuthatch

Brown Creeper

Townsend's Solitaire

Varied Thrush

Sprague's Pipit

Bohemian Waxwing

Chestnut-collared Longspur

Smith's Longspur

McCown's Longspur

Palm Warbler

Pine Warbler

Hermit Warbler

Green-tailed Towhee

Baird's Sparrow

Le Conte's Sparrow

Yellow-headed Blackbird

Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch

Black Rosy-Finch

Pine Grosbeak

Red Crossbill

Threatened

Greater White-fronted Goose

Brant

Wood Duck

Eurasian Wigeon

Blue-winged Teal

Lesser Scaup

Common Goldeneye

Common Merganser

Dusky Grouse

Wild Turkey

Red-throated Loon

Wood Stork

Double-crested Cormorant

Glossy Ibis
White-tailed Kite
Mississippi Kite
Broad-winged Hawk
Sandhill Crane
Whooping Crane
Black-bellied Plover
American Golden-Plover
Snowy Plover
Mountain Plover
Spotted Sandpiper
Solitary Sandpiper
Greater Yellowlegs
Whimbrel
Stilt Sandpiper
American Woodcock
Ancient Murrelet
Black-legged Kittiwake
Franklin's Gull
Thayer's Gull
Glaucous-winged Gull
Great Black-backed Gull
Caspian Tern
Black Tern
Common Tern
Forster's Tern
Band-tailed Pigeon
Black-billed Cuckoo
Barn Owl
Western Screech-Owl
Snowy Owl
White-throated Swift
Black-chinned Hummingbird
Calliope Hummingbird
Lewis's Woodpecker
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker
Red-breasted Sapsucker
Hairy Woodpecker
Black-backed Woodpecker
American Kestrel
Gyr Falcon
Peregrine Falcon
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher
Willow Flycatcher
Least Flycatcher
Hammond's Flycatcher
Gray Flycatcher

Dusky Flycatcher
Cordilleran Flycatcher
Bell's Vireo
Yellow-throated Vireo
Philadelphia Vireo
Pinyon Jay
Common Raven
Tree Swallow
Violet-green Swallow
Mountain Chickadee
Red-breasted Nuthatch
White-breasted Nuthatch
Sedge Wren
Marsh Wren
American Dipper
Golden-crowned Kinglet
Western Bluebird
Mountain Bluebird
Veery
Gray-cheeked Thrush
Hermit Thrush
Wood Thrush
Sage Thrasher
American Pipit
Ovenbird
Blue-winged Warbler
Golden-winged Warbler
Black-and-white Warbler
Tennessee Warbler
Nashville Warbler
Virginia's Warbler
Connecticut Warbler
Mourning Warbler
Hooded Warbler
American Redstart
Cape May Warbler
Magnolia Warbler
Bay-breasted Warbler
Blackburnian Warbler
Chestnut-sided Warbler
Blackpoll Warbler
Black-throated Blue Warbler
Yellow-throated Warbler
Black-throated Gray Warbler
Townsend's Warbler
Black-throated Green
Warbler

Canada Warbler
Wilson's Warbler
Painted Redstart
Clay-colored Sparrow
Brewer's Sparrow
Vesper Sparrow
Swamp Sparrow
White-throated Sparrow
Scarlet Tanager
Western Tanager
Black-headed Grosbeak
Bobolink
Rusty Blackbird
Brewer's Blackbird
Orchard Oriole
Hooded Oriole
Bullock's Oriole
Baltimore Oriole
House Finch
Purple Finch
Cassin's Finch
White-winged Crossbill
Common Redpoll
Pine Siskin
Evening Grosbeak